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# Consumer Price Index for the Country's Households



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# Consumer Price Index For the Country's Households (National Index)

- **At present, inflation rate is prepared and released by urban and rural households.**
- **The policy making and planning have been mainly targeted on the inflation rate in urban areas.**

The year used in this report is the Iranian year which usually begins within a day of 21 March of the Gregorian calendar. To find the corresponding year of the Gregorian calendar, add 621 or 622 (depending on the time of the year) to a [solar Hijri](#) year. For example, the corresponding year of the year 1395 in the Gregorian calendar is (21 March 2016-20 March 2017).



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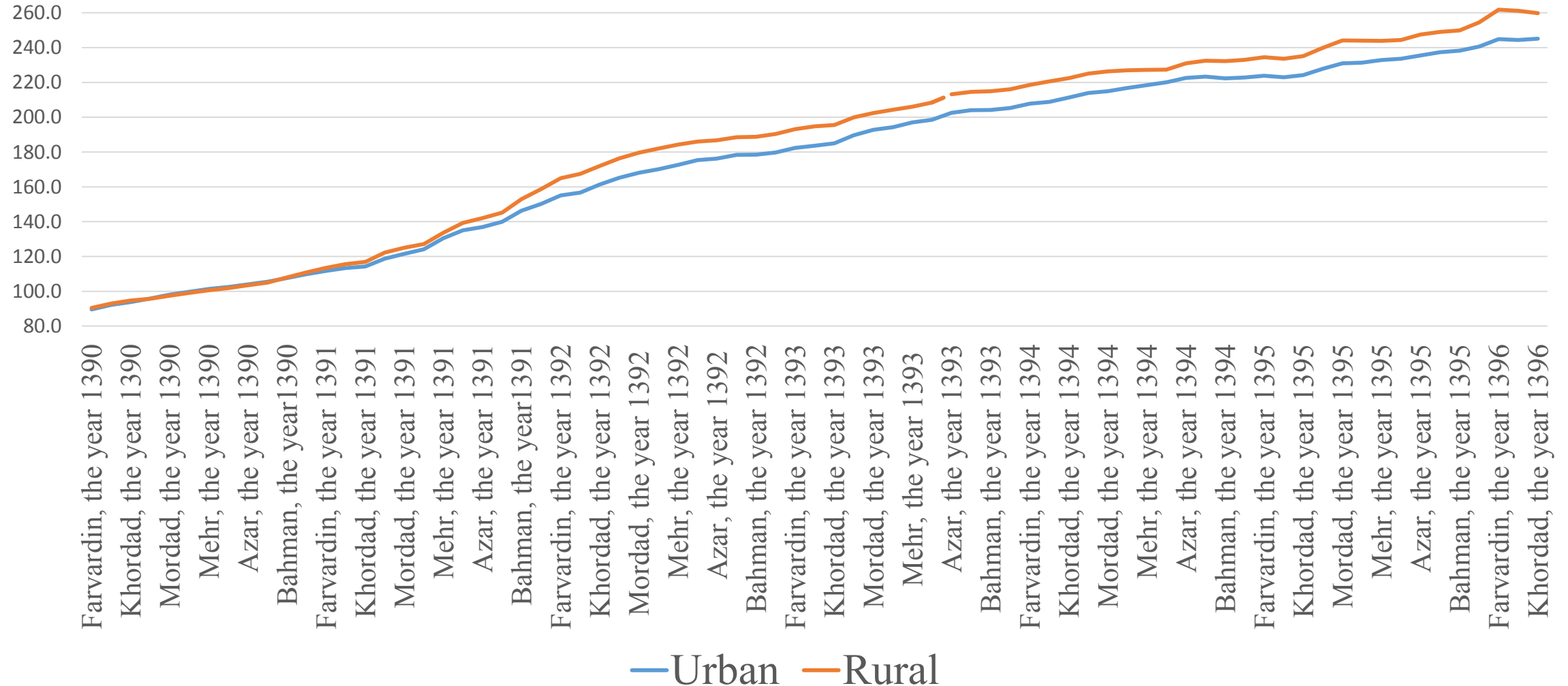
# Statistical Information of Price Index in Urban and Rural Areas

Title of survey	Number of sub-provinces/villages	Number of urban areas	Number of items	Number of establishments	Number of prices
Consumer Price index of goods and services for urban households	225	290	451	60000	290000
Consumer Price index of goods and services for rural households	597	----	279	23000	130000



# Urban and Rural Price Index, the Years 1390-1395

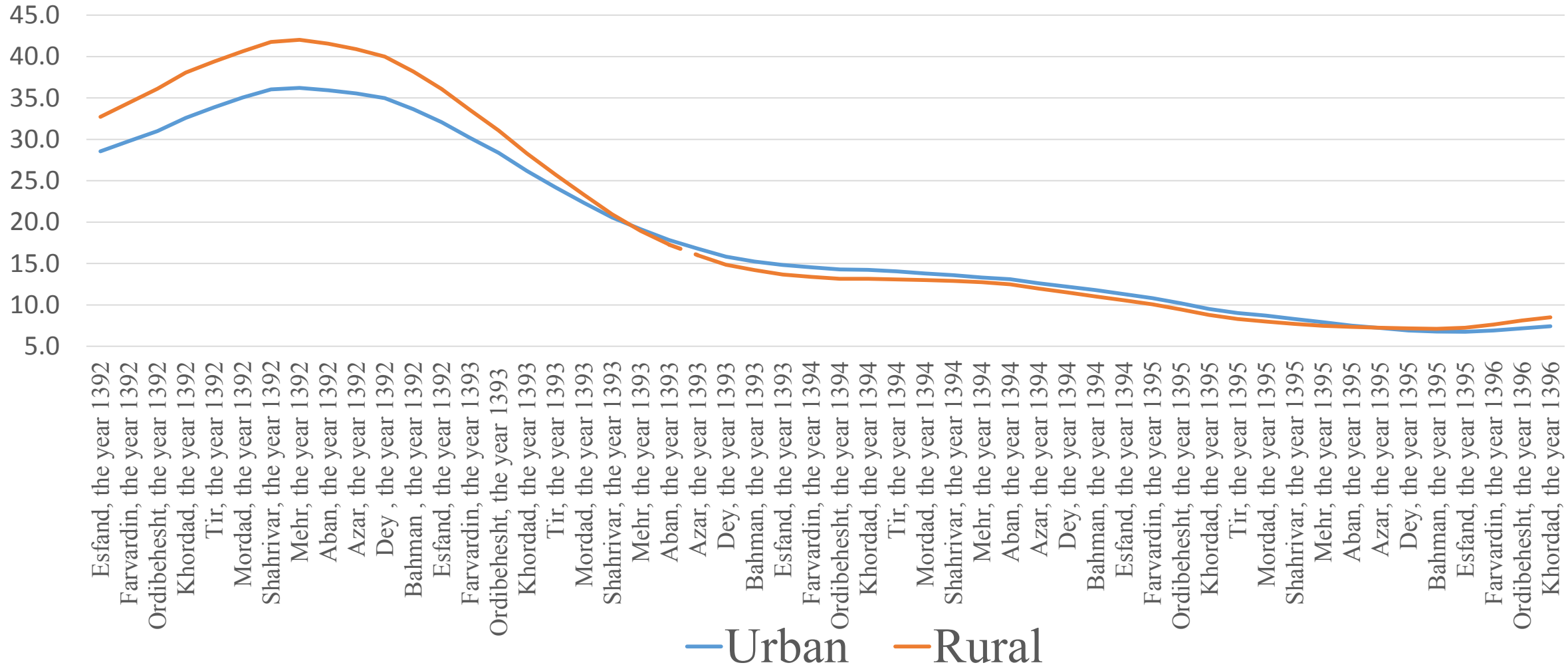
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# Urban and Rural Inflation Rate, The Years 1390-1395





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# Does Urban Inflation Represent Total Country's Inflation

- **26 percent share of rural areas from total population**
- **19 percent share of rural areas from total expenditures spent by the country households**
- **Share differential of different groups from total expenditures spent by rural and urban households**
- **26 percent share of rural areas from total Gross Domestic Product (GDP)**
- **Difference in production composition in rural and urban areas**

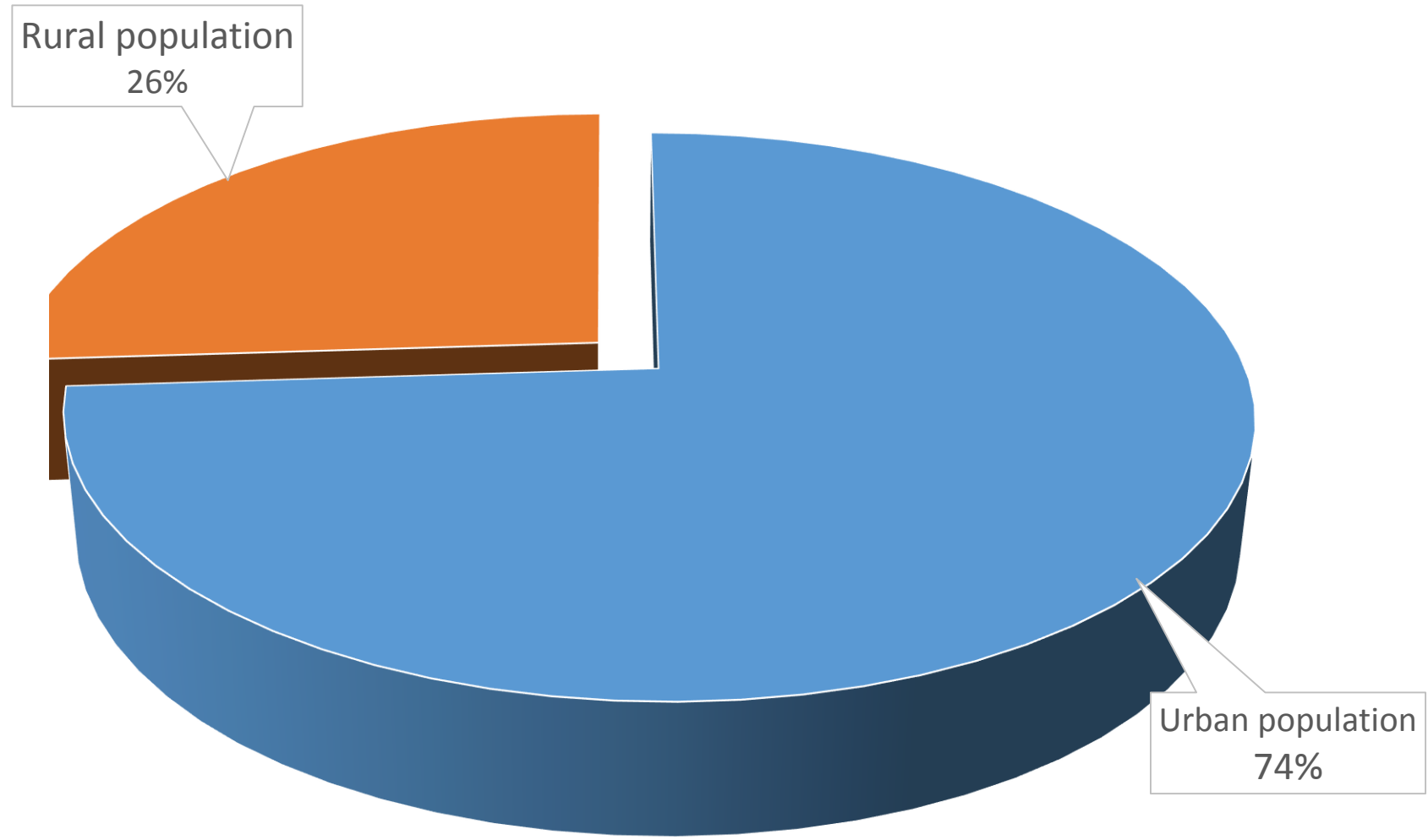


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2016 National Population  
and Housing Census

# Population by Urban and Rural Areas



■ Urban population ■ Rural population

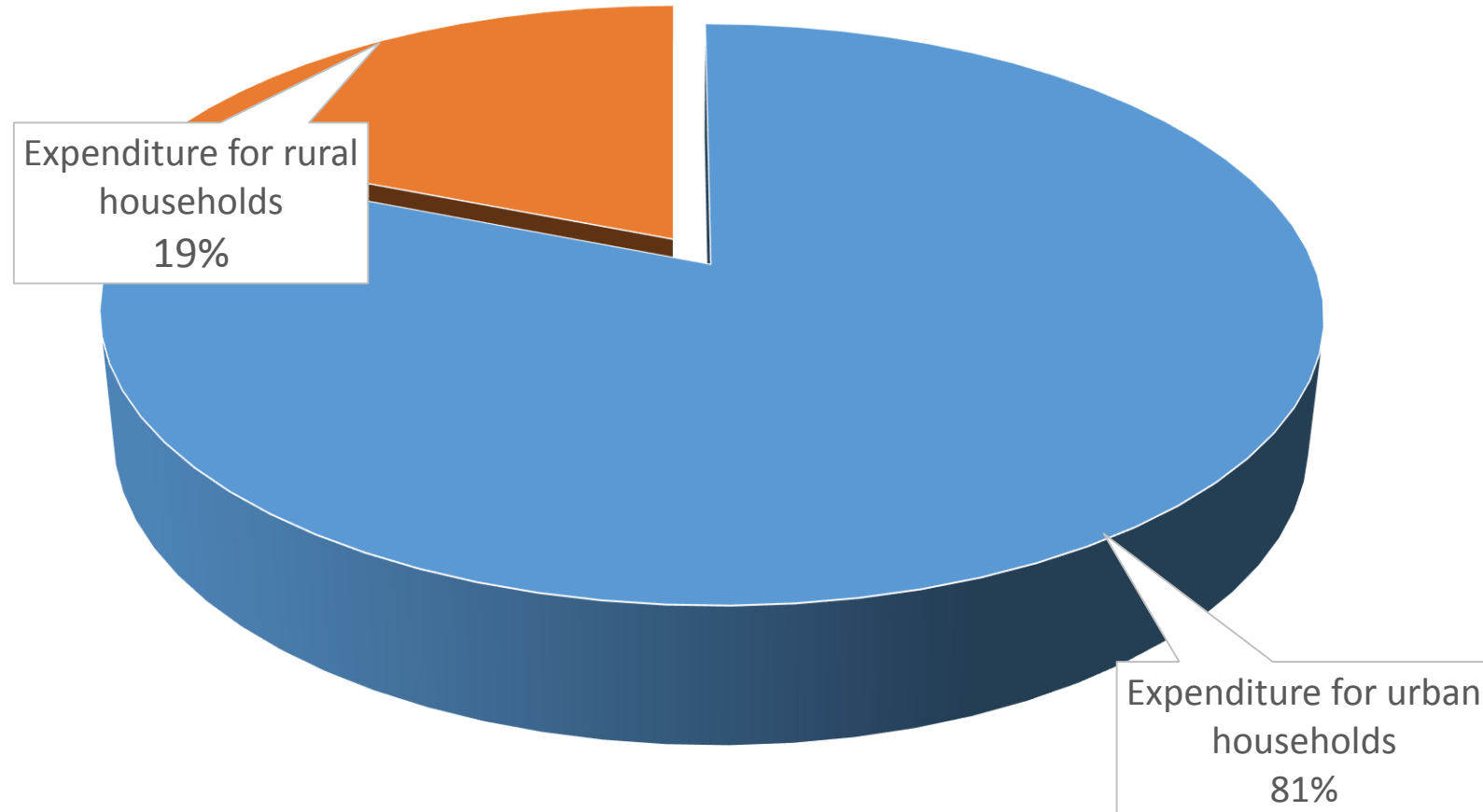
# Expenditure Ratio of Rural and Urban Households



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■ Expenditure for urban households

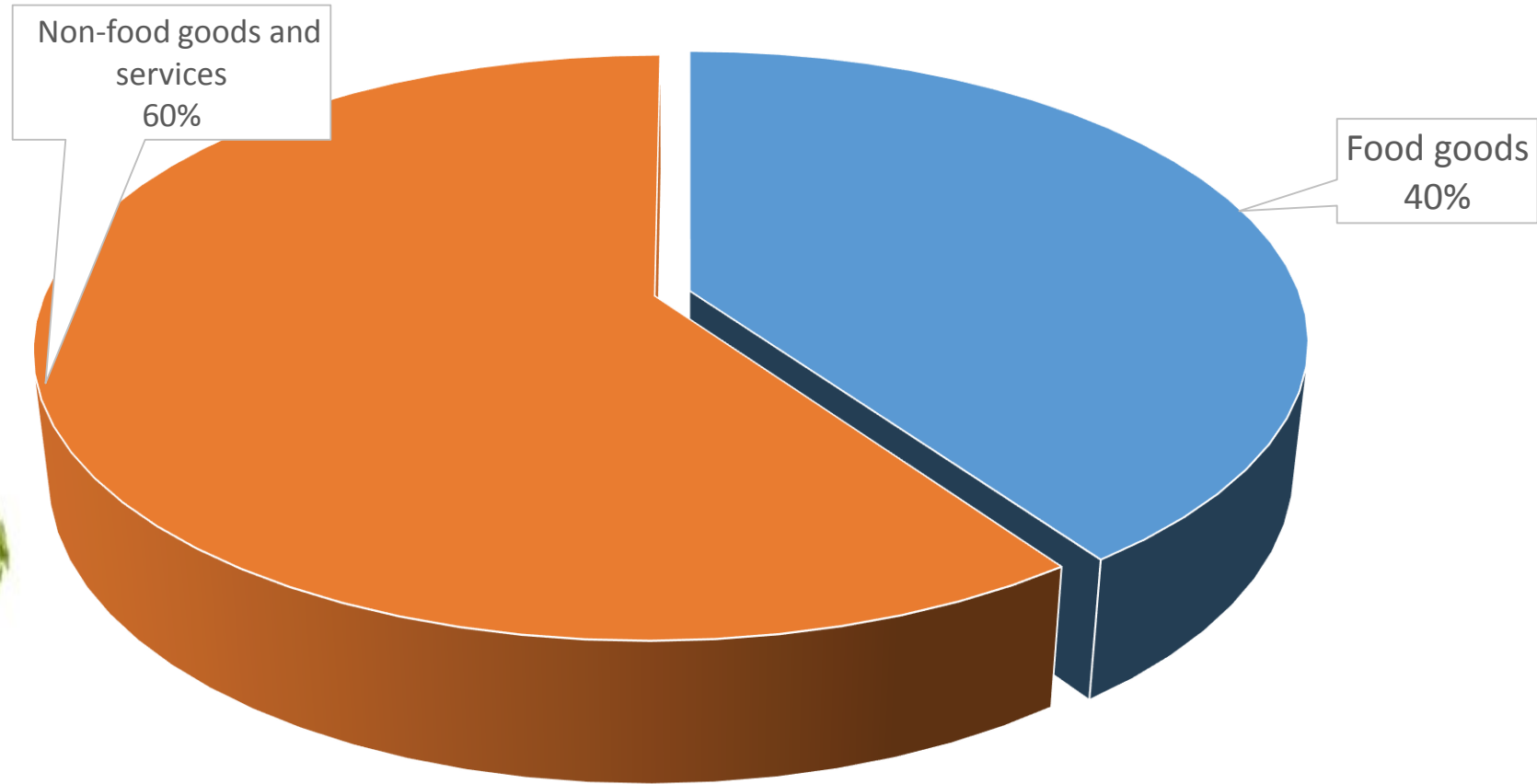
■ Expenditure for rural households





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# Expenditure Composition of Rural Households

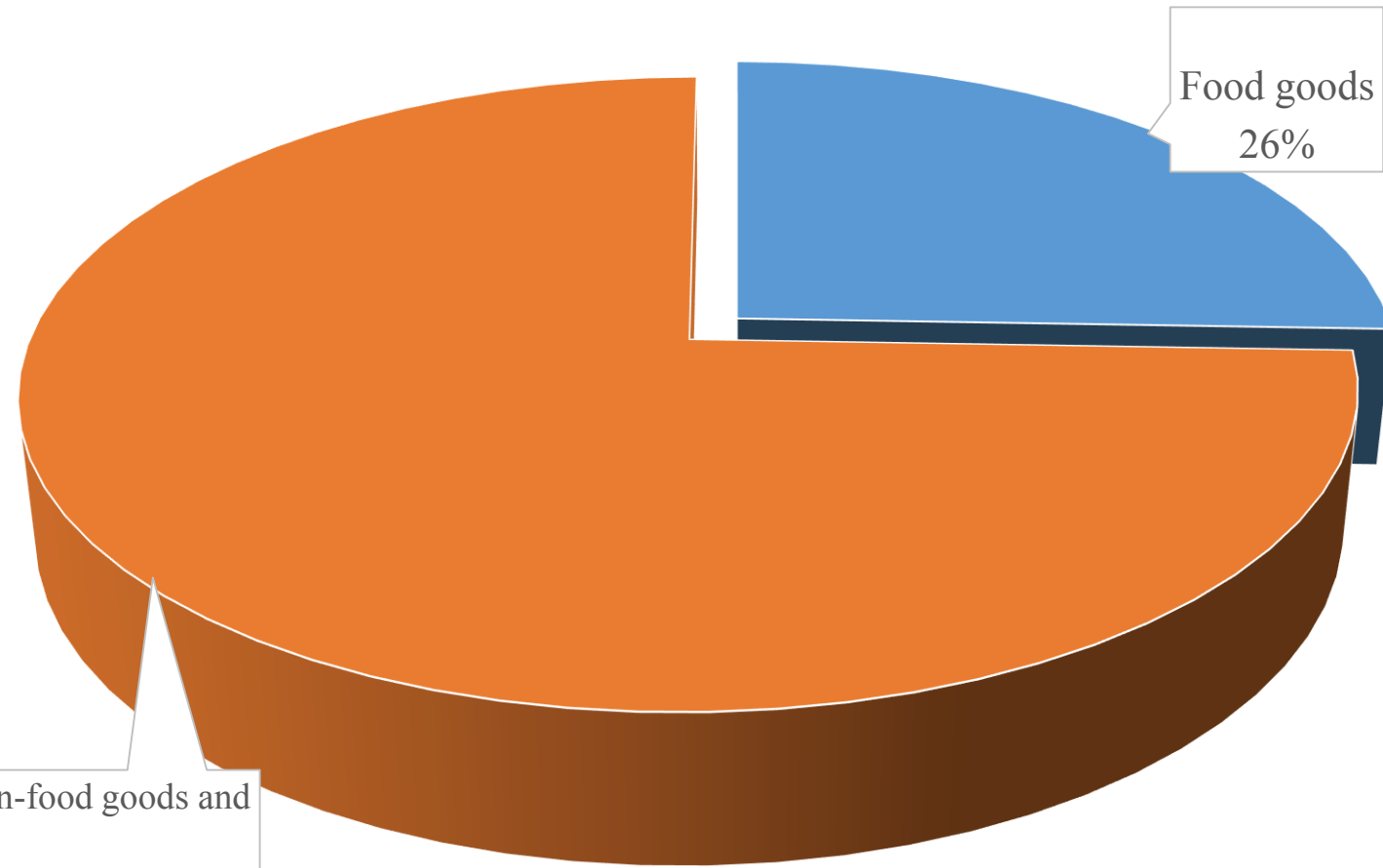


■ Food goods      ■ Non-food goods and services

# Expenditure Composition of Urban Households



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Non-food goods and services  
74%

Food goods  
26%

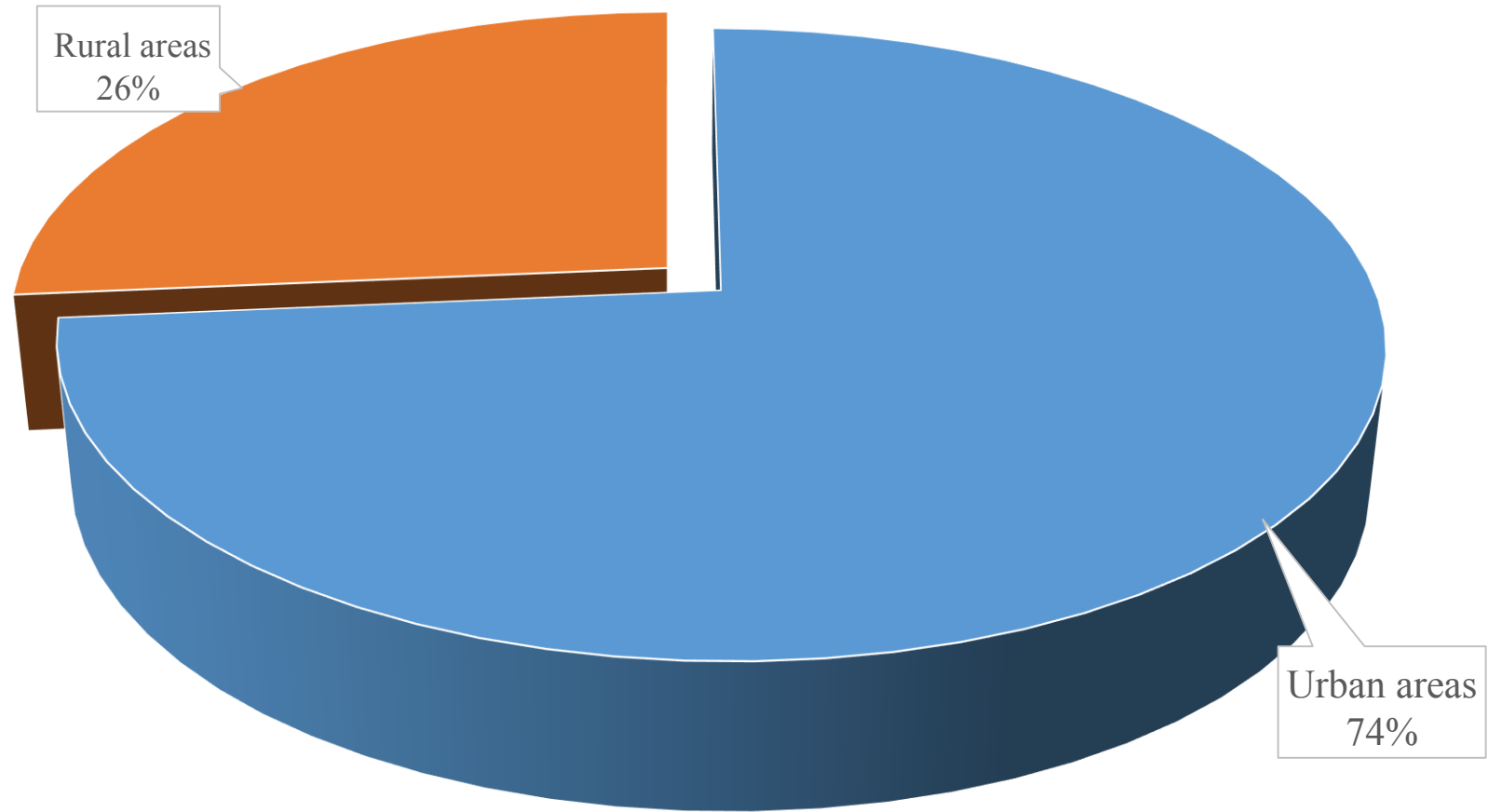
■ Food goods    ■ Non-food goods and services





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# Share From Total Country's Production



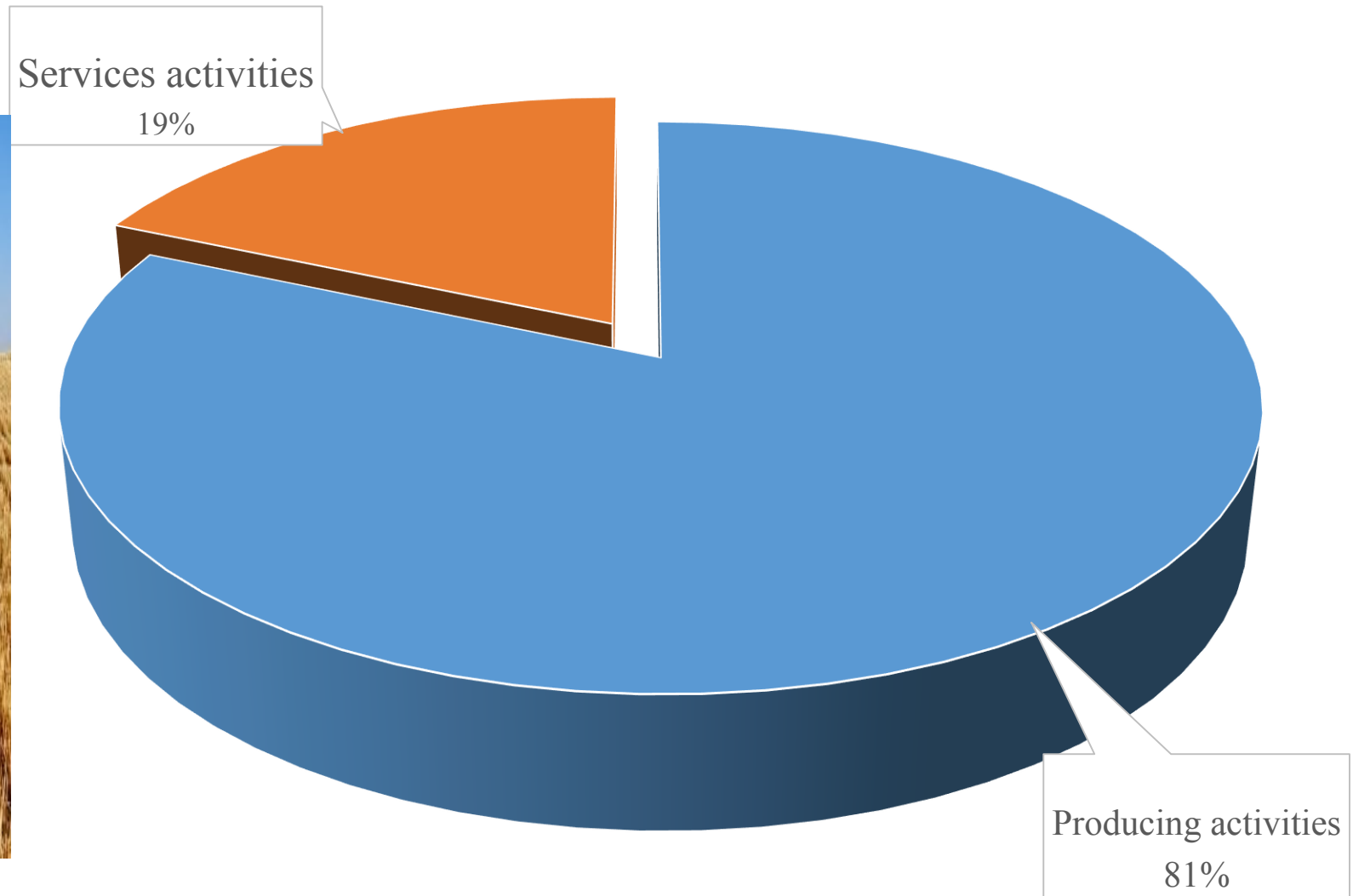
■ Urban areas ■ Rural areas



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# Composition of Rural Economy



■ Producing activities    ■ Services activities

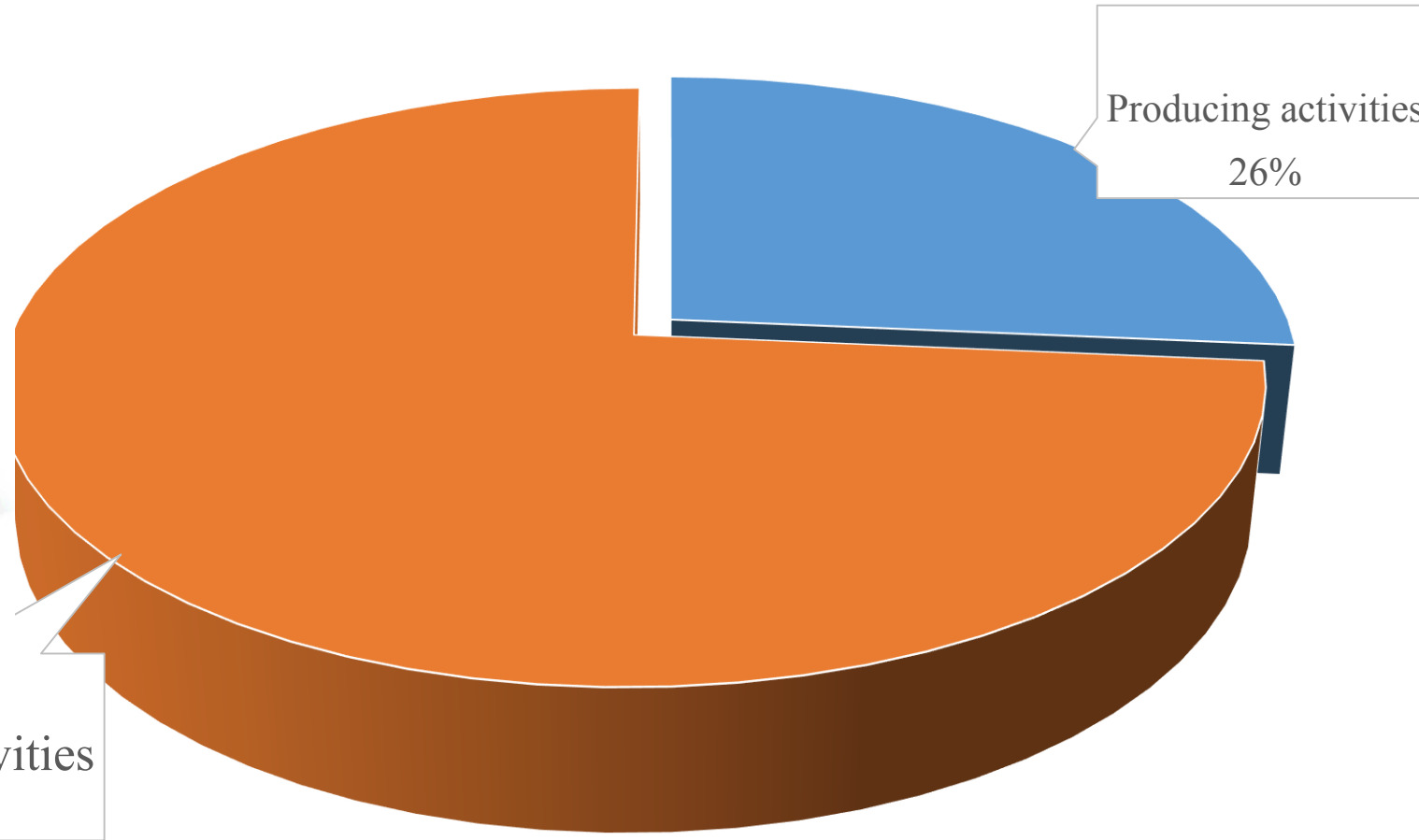
# Composition of Urban Economy



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Services activities  
74%



■ Producing activities   ■ Services activities



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## Consumer Price Index for the Households of the Total Country(national Index)

**For the first time, Consumer Price Index of goods and services for households has been prepared by considering total households of the country ( urban and rural areas).**



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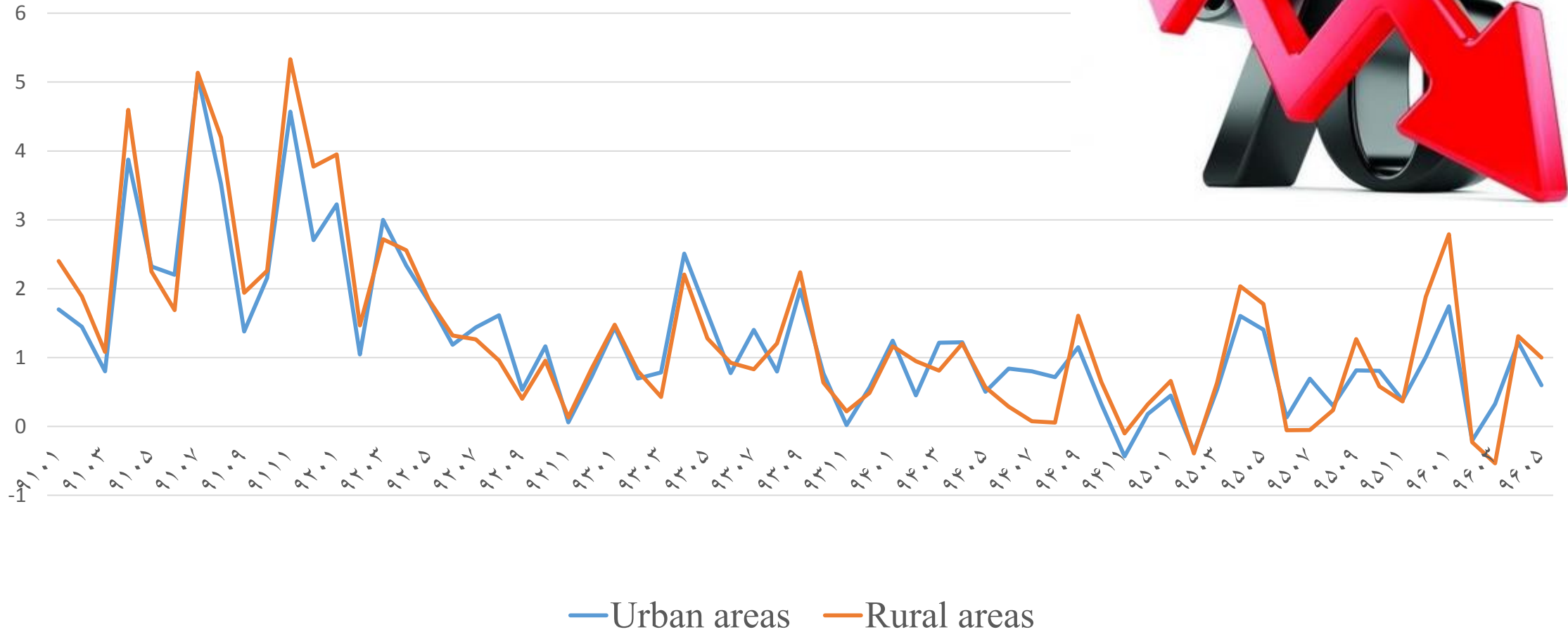
## Reasons for Calculation of Consumer Price Index For the Total Country's Households (National Index)

- Accuracy of national statistics obtained from balanced aggregation of regional statistics
- Monthly inflation rate is one of the bases for making monetary policies made by policy makers
- Monthly inflation rate is different in urban and rural areas and monthly inflation for rural areas should be considered for making of an appropriate policy.

# Monthly Inflation Rate in Rural and Urban Areas



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## Weight of Goods Groups of Urban, Rural And Total Households

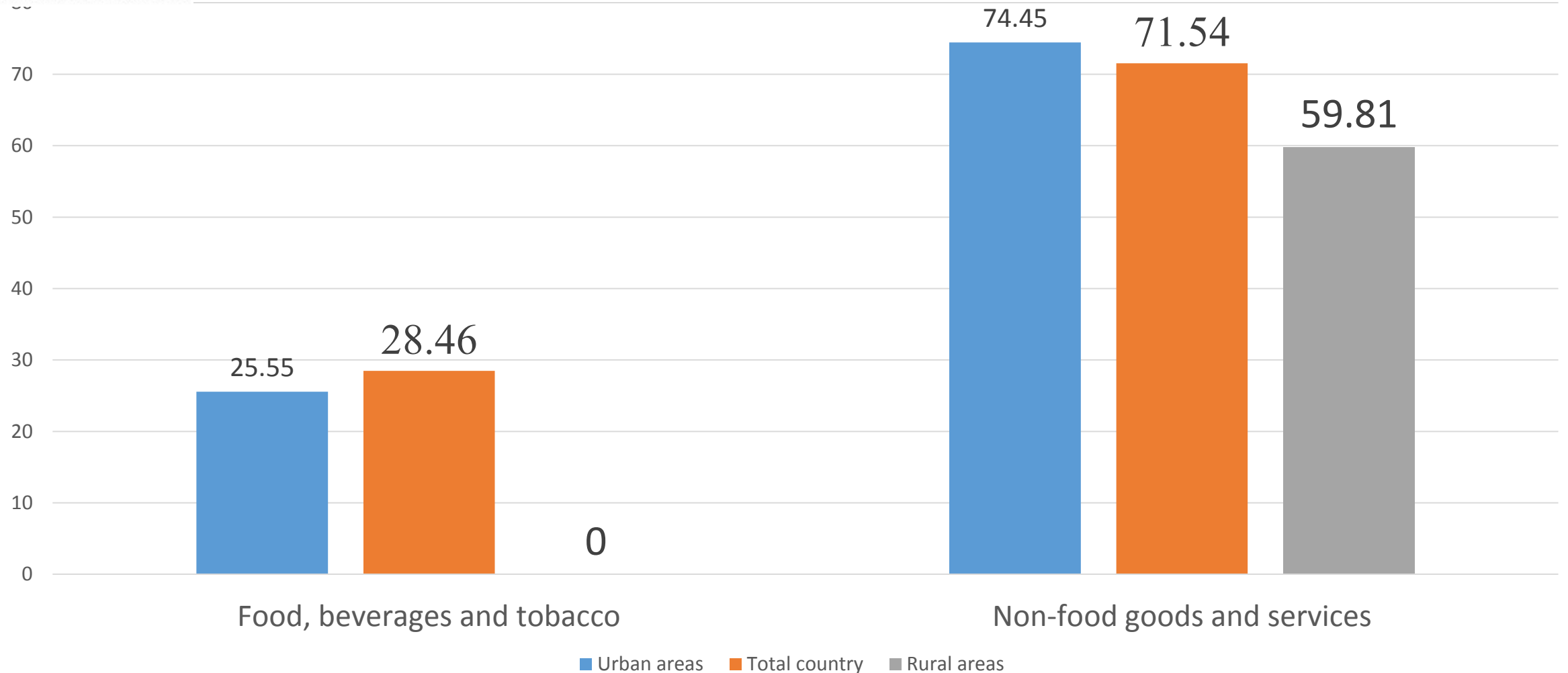
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Description	Total country	Urban areas	Rural areas
General index	100	100	100
<b>Foods and beverages</b>	<b>27,93</b>	<b>25,09</b>	<b>39,34</b>
Tobacco	0,53	0,46	0,85
Clothing & footwear	4,92	4,50	6,60
<b>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</b>	<b>32,36</b>	<b>35,60</b>	<b>19,09</b>
Household furnishings and appliances and their repair and maintenance	4,26	4,15	5,32
Health & medical care	6,58	6,74	6,80
Transportation	9,89	9,79	10,29
Communications	3,61	3,65	3,54
Recreation & culture	2,16	2,24	1,88
Education	2,02	2,30	0,89
Hotels and restaurants	1,34	1,43	0,89
Miscellaneous goods & services	4,37	4,05	4,50



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# Weight of Goods Groups of Urban/ Rural Areas and Total Country





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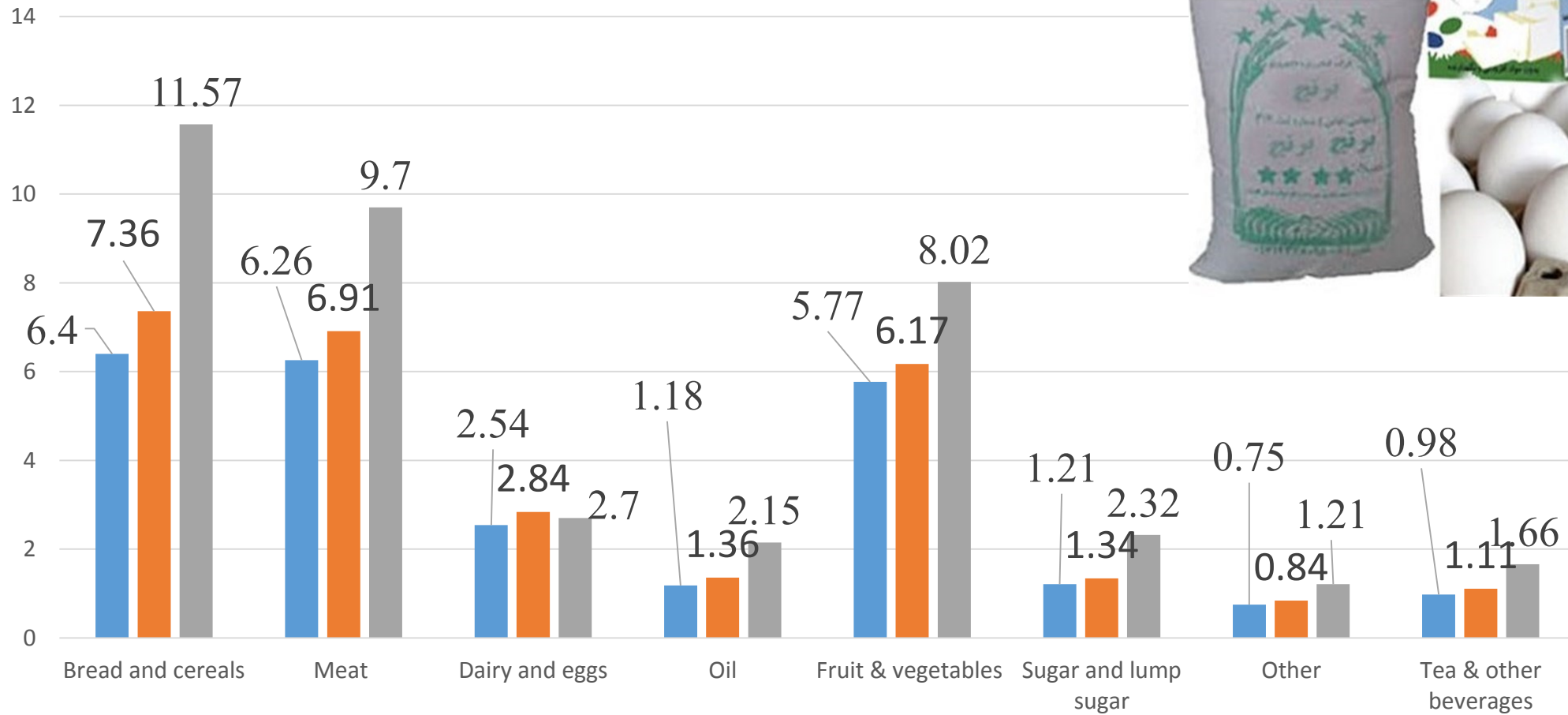
## Weight of Selected Food Groups for Urban, Rural and Total Households

Description	Total country	Urban	Rural
Bread and cereals	7,36	6,4	11,57
Meat, poultry and fish and related products	6,91	6,26	9,7
Dairy products and eggs	2,84	2,54	2,7
Fats and oils	1,36	1,18	2,15
Fruits, pulses and vegetable products	6,17	5,77	8,02
Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and sugar lump	1,34	1,21	2,32
Not-classified food products	0,84	0,75	1,21
Tea, coffee, cocoa, beverage and fruit juice	1,11	0,98	1,66



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## Comparison of Share of Food Groups for Urban/Rural Areas and Total Country



■ Urban ■ Total country ■ Rural





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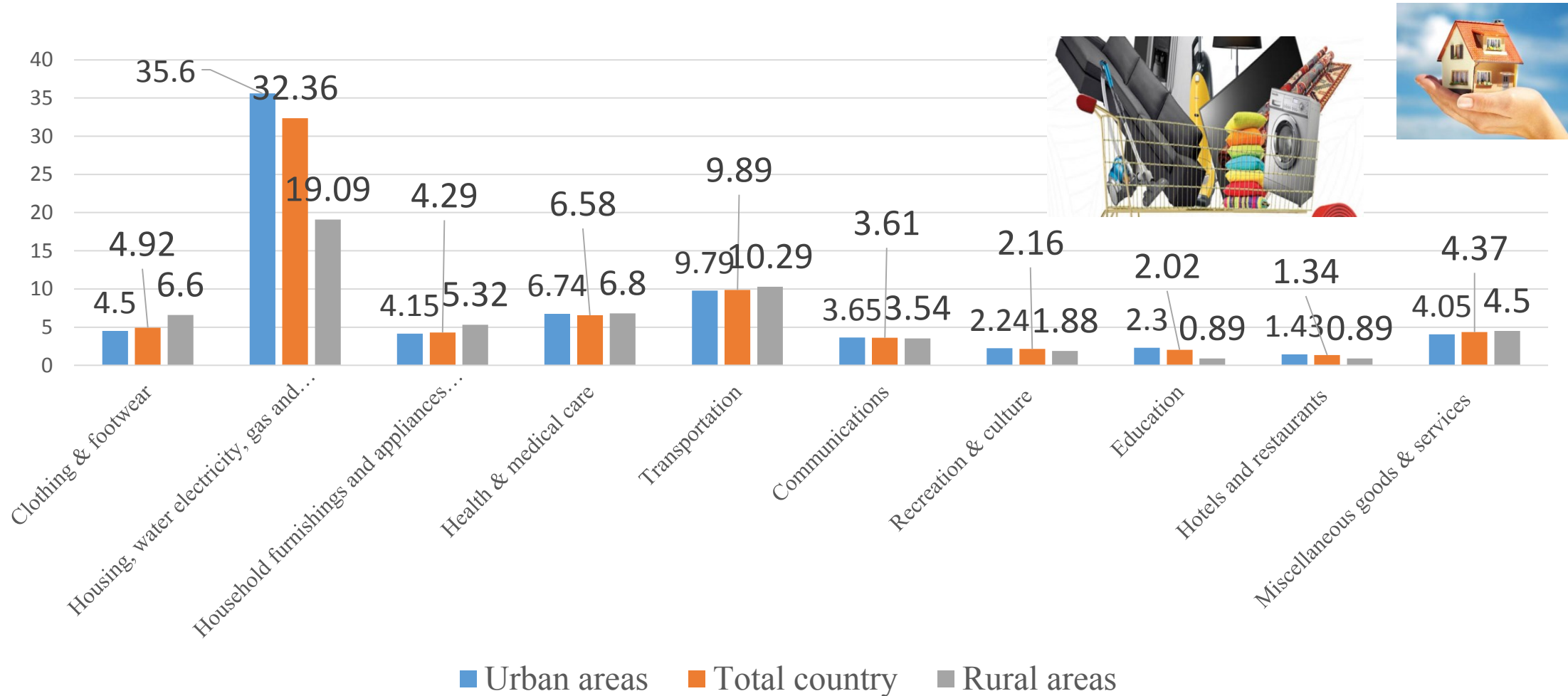
# Weight of Selected Food Groups for Urban, Rural and Total Country

Description	Total country	Urban areas	Rural areas
Clothing & footwear	4,92	4,50	6,60
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	32,36	35,60	19,09
Housing	27,09	30,54	11,79
Water, electricity and other fuels	5,57	5,07	7,30
Household furnishings and appliances and their repair and maintenance	4,29	4,15	5,32
Health & medical care	6,58	6,74	6,80
Transportation	9,89	9,79	10,29
Communications	3,61	3,65	3,54
Recreation & culture	2,16	2,24	1,88
Education	2,02	2,30	0,89
Hotels and restaurants	1,34	1,43	0,89
Miscellaneous goods & services	4,37	4,05	4,50



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# Weight of non-food groups for Urban, Rural Areas and Total Country





# The Results of Price Index and Inflation Rate for the Month Mordad(1), the Year 1396

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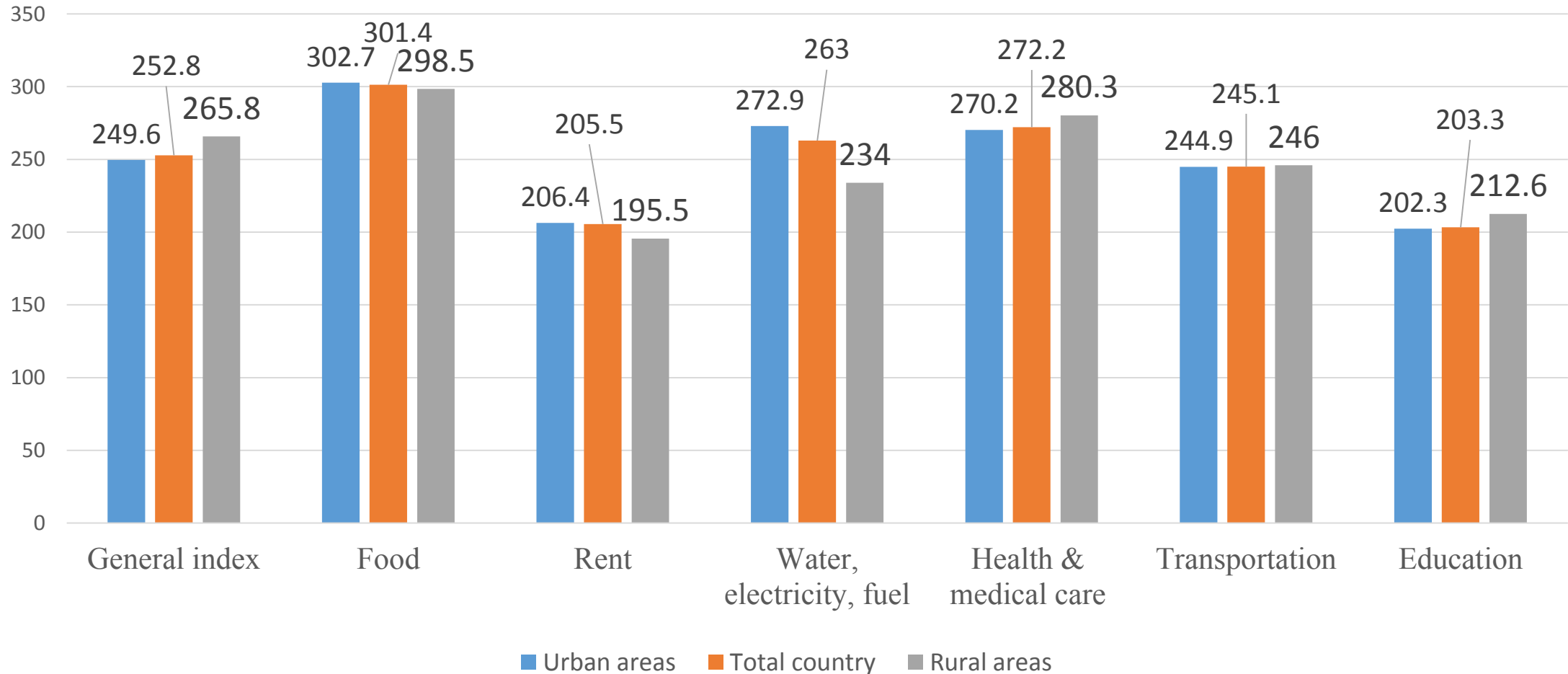
Description	Total country		Urban areas		Rural areas	
	Index	Inflation rate	Index	Inflation rate	Index	Inflation rate
<b>General index</b>	<b>252,8</b>	<b>7,9</b>	<b>249,6</b>	<b>7,7</b>	<b>265,8</b>	<b>8,8</b>
Foods & beverages	302,5	11,2	303,7	11,2	299,8	11,3
Tobacco	306,7	9,9	352,0	9,6	380,5	10,7
Clothing & footwear	271,8	5,9	269,0	6,0	279,9	5,8
Housing, water, electricity, gas	216,0	5,8	216,6	5,6	211,1	7,7
Household furnishings and appliances	258,8	4,8	257,4	4,9	263,4	4,7
Health & medical care	272,2	8,7	270,2	8,6	280,3	9,0
Transportation	245,1	5,5	244,9	5,5	246,0	5,4
Communications	135	2,1	133,9	2	140,2	2,7
Recreation & culture	266,6	6,5	264	6,6	280,3	5,9
Education	203,3	11,6	202,3	11,1	212,6	15,8
Hotels and restaurants	278,9	8,3	275,6	7,8	299,7	10,9
Miscellaneous goods & services	259,6	9,0	253,2	8,8	280,4	9,5

(1) It is an Iranian month( 23 July -22 August).



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# Comparison of General Index and Selected Groups by Urban / Rural Areas and Total Country

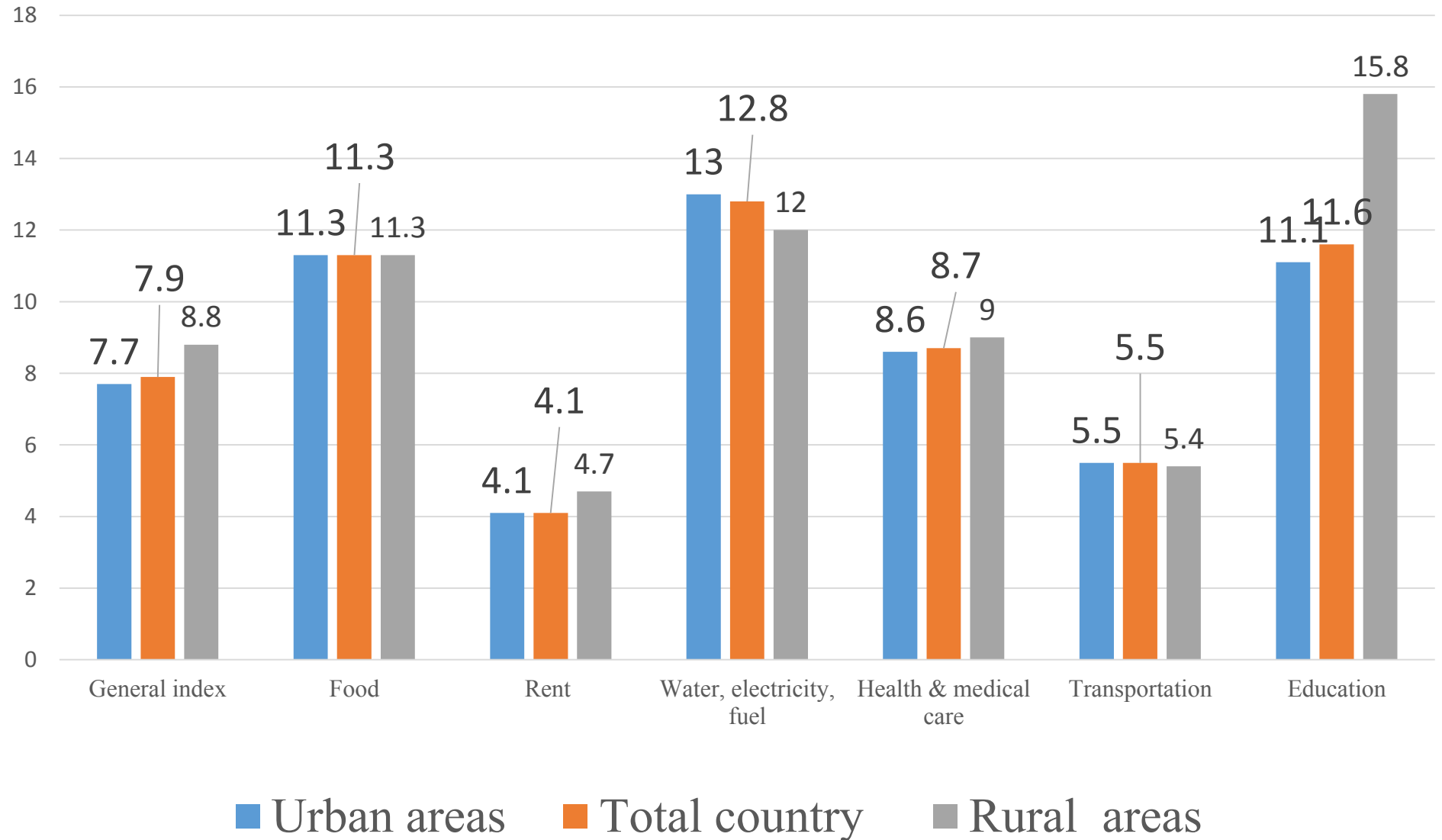






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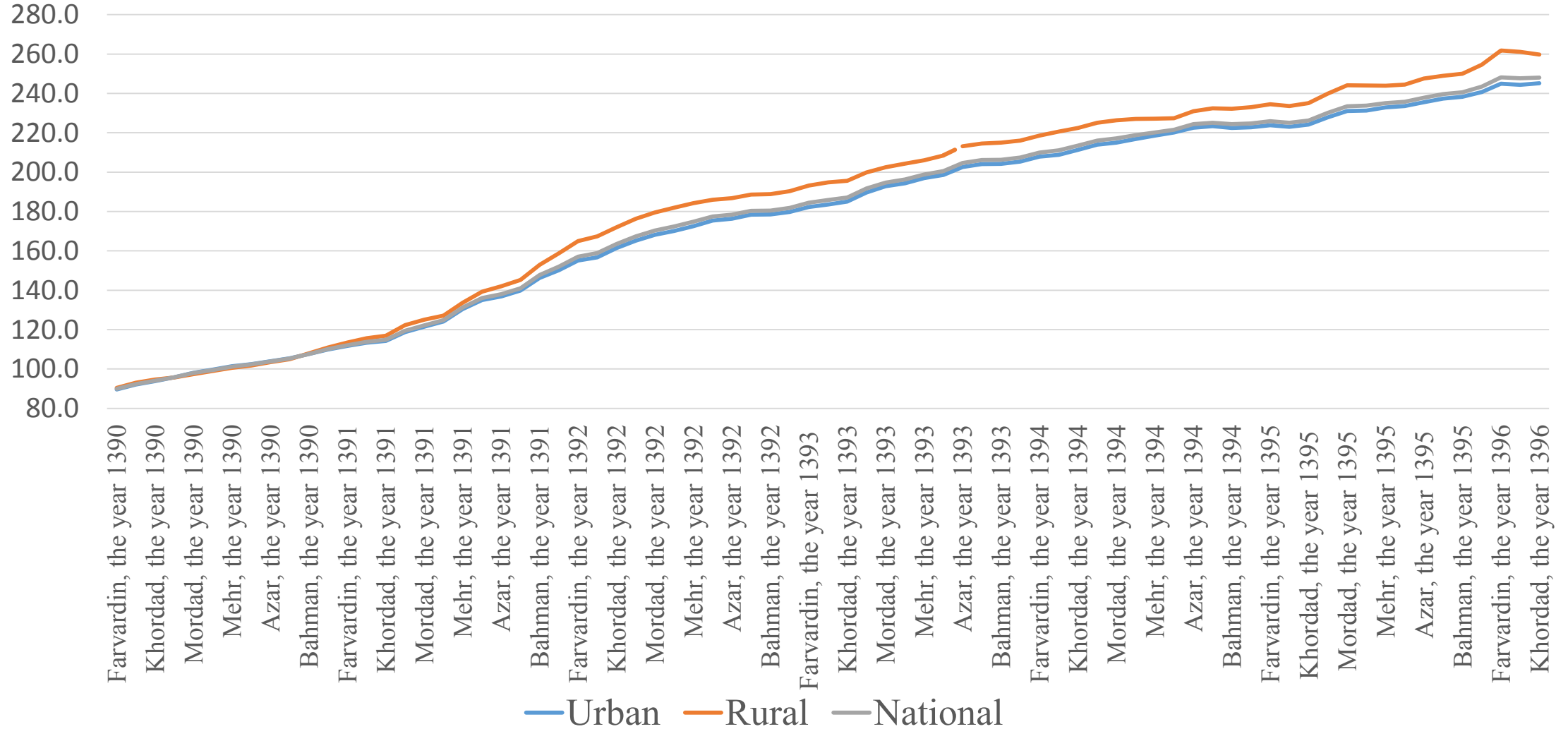
## Comparison of Inflation Rate by Urban/Rural Areas and Total Country





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# General Price Index, by Urban and Rural Areas, the Years 1390-1395





# Urban and Rural Inflation Rate for the Years 1390-1395

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